Information Economics, Fall 2015 Pre-lecture Problems for Lecture 2

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Note. The deadline of submitting the pre-lecture problem is *9:20am, September 21, 2015*. Please submit a hard copy of your work to the instructor in class. Late submissions will not be accepted. Each student must submit her/his individual work. Submit ONLY the problem that counts for grades.

1. (0 points) Find all the pure-strategy Nash equilibria in the following static game:

	Player 2			
		$\mid L$		R
Player 1	Т	2,4	3,7	5,3
	М	4,5	2,0	2, 5
	В	3, 5	2, 4	6, 6

- 2. (0 points) Consider the following dynamic game between two players. In stage 1, player 1 chooses a number $y \in \{-2, -1, 0, 1, 2\}$. If player 1 chooses an odd number, player 2 chooses a number $x \in [\frac{1}{2}, 1]$; otherwise, player 2 chooses a number $x \in [-1, -\frac{1}{2}]$. In any case, player 2's payoff is xy, and player 1's payoff is 2 xy. Find the equilibrium behaviors and payoffs of the two players.
- 3. (10 points) Recall the supply chain pricing problem discussed in the videos. Still assume that A = B = 1 and C = 0. Suppose there are three firms in the supply chain, a manufacturer, a wholesaler, and a retailer. The manufacturer first charges the wholesaler a unit price w_1 , the wholesaler then charges the retailer a unit price w_2 , and lastly the retailer charges consumers a unit retail price r. Find the equilibrium outcome. Prove or disprove that $w_1^* < w_2^* < r^*$, where w_1^*, w_2^* , and r^* are the equilibrium prices charged by the manufacturer, wholesaler, and retailer. Give economic interpretations to support your mathematical conclusions.