

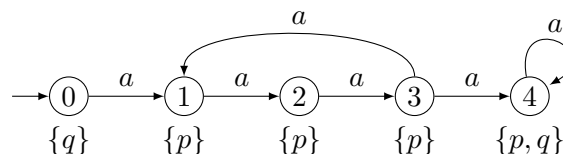
## Homework Assignment #3

### Note

This assignment is due 2:20PM Thursday, May 26, 2011. Please write or type your answers on A4 (or similar size) paper. You may discuss the problems with others, but copying answers is strictly forbidden.

### Problems

- (40 points) Consider an extended Kripke structure  $M$  as shown below:



Show the iterative valuations and the final result for the following fixpoints in  $\mu$ -calculus:

- $\mu Q.(q \vee (p \wedge \langle a \rangle Q))$
  - $\mu Q_1.(\nu Q_2.(p \wedge \langle a \rangle Q_2) \vee (q \wedge \langle a \rangle Q_1))$
- (20 points) Define a Büchi automaton (by drawing its transition diagram) for each of the following temporal properties.
    - $p$  holds initially (at 0-th position) and at every third position.
    - Whenever  $p$  holds,  $q$  must hold eventually at a strictly later position.
  - (40 points) Apply the simple on-the-fly translation algorithm to construct a generalized Büchi automaton from the LTL formula  $(p \wedge q) \mathcal{U} (p \vee q)$ . Please try to illustrate how the algorithm works by showing a few partially constructed automata during the translation.